## ECE 214 — Final Exam

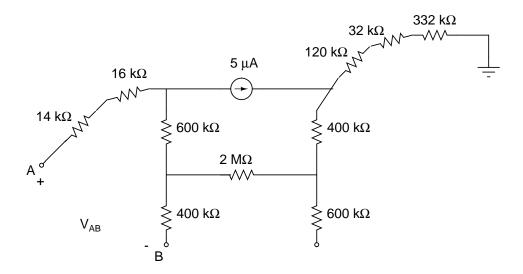
## Estimated time for completion: <2 hours 7 May 2013

## Rules of the Exam

- Rule 1: The examination period begins at 8:00am on Tuesday 7 May 2013 and ends at 10:00am on Tuesday 7 May 2013.
- Rule 2: There are three problems. Each problem has equal weight.
- Rule 3: The exam is closed book and closed notes but you may use your ECE 214 Laboratory Notebook, a ruler, and a calculator.
- Rule 4: Hand in your ECE 214 Laboratory Notebook with the exam.
- Rule 5: Have a good Summer.

\_\_\_\_\_Name

## **Problem 1** Consider the circuit shown below:



What is the Voltage  $V_{AB}$  in this circuit? \_\_\_\_\_

If a Digital Volt Meter (DVM) having an input Resistance of 1 M $\Omega$  is placed across terminals "A" and "B," what voltage  $V_{AB}$  is measured?

**Problem 2**: Consider the 1st order ideal passive filter circuit shown below:

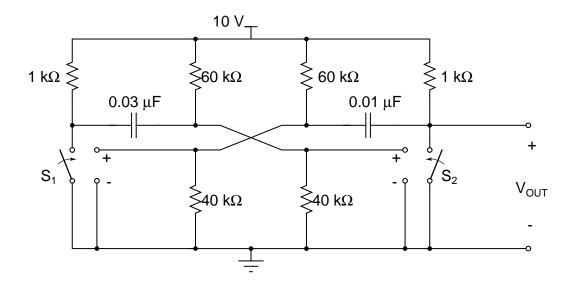


For the questions below circle the most correct answer:

- 1.  $V_{\rm IN}$  is a square wave with a 75% duty cycle, a frequency of 25 kHz, and a peak-to-peak voltage of 5 V.  $V_{\rm OUT}$  is a sinusoidal waveform with a single frequency of 50 kHz. What type of filter could be used to generate  $V_{\rm OUT}$ ?
  - (a) low pass filter
  - (b) band pass filter
  - (c) band reject filter
  - (d) high pass filter
  - (e) none of the above
- 2.  $V_{IN}$  is a square wave with a 75% duty cycle, a frequency of 25 kHz, and a peak-to-peak voltage of 5 V.  $V_{OUT}$  that is a sinusoidal waveform with a single frequency of 75 kHz? What type of filter could be used to generate  $V_{OUT}$ ?
  - (a) low pass filter
  - (b) band pass filter
  - (c) band reject filter
  - (d) high pass filter
  - (e) none of the above

- 3.  $V_{\rm IN}$  is a square wave with a 50% duty cycle and a frequency of 20 kHz. The filter is a low pass filter with a cutoff frequency of 80 kHz. What is the relative amplitude of the 3rd harmonic to the fundamental at the output of the filter?
  - (a) -22.08 dB
  - (b) -19.08 dB
  - (c) -16.08 dB
  - (d) -12.54 dB
  - (e) -9.54 dB
  - (f) -6.54 dB
  - (g) none of the above
- 4.  $V_{\rm IN}$  is a square wave with a 50% duty cycle and a frequency of 20 kHz. The filter is a high pass filter with a cutoff frequency of 80 kHz. What is the relative amplitude of the 3rd harmonic to the fundamental at the output of the filter?
  - (a) -22.08 dB
  - (b) -19.08 dB
  - (c) -16.08 dB
  - (d) -12.54 dB
  - (e) -9.54 dB
  - (f) -6.54 dB
  - (g) none of the above
- 5.  $V_{\rm IN}$  is a square wave with a 50% duty cycle and a frequency of 20 kHz. The filter is a low pass filter with a cutoff frequency of 60 kHz. What is the relative amplitude of the 3rd harmonic to the fundamental at the output of the filter?
  - (a) -22.08 dB
  - (b) -19.08 dB
  - (c) -16.08 dB
  - (d) -12.54 dB
  - (e) -9,54 dB
  - (f) -6.54 dB
  - (g) none of the above

**Problem 3**: In the circuit below, the voltage–controlled switches,  $S_1$  and  $S_2$ , are closed when the control voltage is > 2 V and open when the control voltage is < 2 V



- 1. What is the shape of the output waveform?
  - (a) square waveform with a 50 duty cycle
  - (b) square waveform with < 50% duty cycle
  - (c) square waveform with > 50% duty cycle
  - (d) triangular waveform
  - (e) sinusoidal waveform
  - (f) None of the above
- 2. What is the maximum value of  $V_{OUT}$ ?
- 3. What is the frequency of the output waveform?
- 4. What is the duty cycle of the output waveform?
- 5. Estimate the power dissipated by this circuit \_\_\_\_\_

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